

PREMIUM LIST



All-Breed Obedience and Rally Trials

Entries open on September 21, 2022, at 9:00 a.m. CDT, and this event will accept entries for all AKC registered dogs and dogs listed with the AKC Canine Partners program

SATURDAY, November 19, 2022

Obedience Trial, AKC Event #2022064510
Rally Trial, AKC Event #2022064513

SATURDAY, November 19, 2022

Obedience Trial, AKC Event #2022064509
Rally Trial, AKC Event #2022064512

SUNDAY, November 20, 2022

Obedience Trial, AKC Event #2022064511
Rally Trial, AKC Event #2022064514

Entry Limits: Each judge is limited to no more than 8 hours of judging per day.

TRIAL HOURS:

Saturday & Sunday 7:30 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. CST

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club
5740 Johanna Road
Lincoln, NE 68507

All judging is indoors on fully matted concrete.

ENTRIES CLOSE at 6:00 p.m. CDT, WEDNESDAY, November 2, 2022, at the Secretary's address, after which time entries cannot be accepted, canceled, altered, or substituted except as provided for in Chapter 11, Section 6 of the Dog Show Rules. **Please waive signature requirements on all forms of delivery. Mail requiring signatures will be returned to sender.**

A wait list will be maintained for events that fill prior to November 2, 2022.



CERTIFICATION

Permission has been granted by the American Kennel Club for the holding of these events under American Kennel Club Rules and Regulations.

Gina DiNardo, Secretary

OFFICERS & BOARD MEMBERS

President..... Kim Kempkes
Vice-President..... Jayne Sebbly
Recording Secretary Sally Clayschulte
Corresponding Secretary..... Jennifer Brown
P.O. Box 84031, Lincoln, NE 68501 openagility2003@yahoo.com
Treasurer Jeannine Beer
Board Member Teresa Barney
Board Member Sally Clayschulte
Board Member Janet Stander
Board Member Juli Jurgens
Dog Sports Director Jessica Bruns

TRIAL COMMITTEE

Event Chair, Stewards, & Ribbons Robin James
1330 S 44th Street, Lincoln, NE 68510 402-499-1794 rjames_1@windstream.net
Committee..... Rosalie Claussen & Marilyn Scheffler

All Officers & Members of the Board of Directors

TRIAL SECRETARY

Norine Nieman
13500 Spring Street, Omaha, NE 68144, (402) 697-7006
e-mail: papnose@cox.net

VETERINARIAN – ON CALL

Veterinary Emergency Services of Lincoln
3700 South 9th Street
Lincoln, NE
402-489-6800

Driving Directions: From club building take Johanna Road to 57th St, turn South (left) to Morton St. Turn West (right) to 56th St. Turn South (left) to Cornhusker Highway (Highway 6). Turn West (right) and continue on highway for approximately 9 miles to Pioneers Blvd. Turn right and go 1 block. Turn right: the ER Vet is located at the North end of a strip mall next to Shogun Restaurant.

ENTRY FEES

(Includes all AKC fees.)

First entry **each event** of each dog, **Obedience Trial** classes..... \$28.00
Each additional obedience entry of the same dog in the same trial, unless otherwise specified..... \$22.00
First entry **each event** of each dog, **Rally Trial** classes..... \$28.00
Each additional rally entry of the same dog in the same trial, unless otherwise specified..... \$22.00

Please Note: Rally and Obedience are each separate events. Separate fees are required. There are two obedience trials and two rally trials on Saturday.

Make checks payable to GLOC. All entries must be submitted on official AKC entry forms, one dog per entry form. Photocopies of entries without the AKC agreement are NOT acceptable. Unsigned, incomplete, or illegible entries are NOT acceptable and cannot be entered in the trial. (AKC Rule CH 14, Sec 4) Faxed entries and/or credit cards cannot be accepted.

MAIL ENTRIES WITH FEES PAYABLE TO:

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club (GLOC)
c/o Norine Nieman
13500 Spring Street
Omaha, NE 68144

Transfers

Transfers will be allowed according to AKC regulations, provided that the written request is received at least 30 minutes prior to the start of the trial. Transfers may be submitted prior to the day of the trial by e-mail or regular mail.

JUDGES

Bonnie Hornfisher (#81331) 2622 Lynbrulee Lane, Knoxville, TN 37920
Russell Hornfisher (#65706) 2622 Lynbrulee Lane, Knoxville, TN 37920

OBEDIENCE TRIAL CLASSES

Beginner Novice A, Beginner Novice B, Novice A, Novice B, Preferred Novice, Graduate Novice, Open A, Open B, Preferred Open, Graduate Open, Utility A, Utility B, Preferred Utility, Versatility, UDX, PUDX

RALLY TRIAL CLASSES

Novice A, Novice B, Intermediate, Advanced A, Advanced B, Excellent A, Excellent B, Master, RAE, RACH

JUDGING ASSIGNMENTS

Trial Start Time Each Day will be 8:00 a.m. CST

Saturday Trial #1: Obedience classes utilizing jumps will begin with 4" dogs and run in ascending jump height order.

Saturday Trial #2: Obedience classes utilizing jumps will begin with 26" dogs and run in descending jump height order.

Sunday: Obedience classes utilizing jumps will begin with 16" dogs and run in descending jump height order.

Friday-Sunday: Rally classes will run short to tall in each trial.

Entries without jump heights cannot be accepted.

OBEDIENCE CLASSES	SATURDAY TRIAL #1	SATURDAY TRIAL #2	SUNDAY
Novice A	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Novice B	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Open A	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Open B	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Utility A	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Utility B	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Preferred Novice	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Preferred Open	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Preferred Utility	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Beginner Novice A	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Beginner Novice B	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Graduate Novice	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Russell Hornfisher
Graduate Open	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Versatility	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
UDX			
PUDX			

RALLY CLASSES	SATURDAY TRIAL #1	SATURDAY TRIAL #2	SUNDAY
Novice A	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Novice B	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Intermediate	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Advanced A	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Advanced B	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Excellent A	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Excellent B	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
Master	Russell Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher	Bonnie Hornfisher
RAE			
RACH			

The building will be available for exhibitors to set up crates and chairs from 5:00 — 7:00 p.m. on Friday, November 18, 2022.

This show is governed by The American Kennel Club. Exhibitors should read the AKC agreement on the entry form in the premium list.

ALL DOGS MUST be on leash or kenneled unless showing in the ring.

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club (GLOC) may decline any entries for cause and may refuse to receive or may remove any dog on account of disease, viciousness, or other cause; and no one shall have any claim or recourse against GLOC or any official thereof.

GLOC policy does allow the trial secretary to enter these events.

Mail all entries to Norine Nieman, 13500 Spring Street, Omaha, NE 68144. Entries received without fees will not be processed until such fees have been received. Acknowledgement of entries will be made as soon as practical. Unless an exhibitor specifically requests postal communication, submission of an e-mail address on the entry form will serve as authorization to send communication, including entry confirmation and the judging program via e-mail. It is the exhibitors' responsibility to ensure that their e-mail software will accept messages from papnose@cox.net.

Rent-a-Ring

Friday

Beginning at 5:00 p.m.

All runs to be completed by 7:00 p.m.

Saturday

Sign-up at the secretary's table.

Match will begin immediately following the conclusion of the day's judging.

\$10 for 10 minutes

Please pay at sign-up.

Saturday obedience and rally trials will run concurrently.

GLOC will send its own specific guidelines for this event when we send the judging program after the event closes.

RIBBON AND ROSETTE PRIZES

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club offers the following ribbons and rosettes:

OBEDIENCE TRIALS

HIGHEST SCORING DOG IN THE REGULAR CLASSES.....Blue & Gold Rosette
HIGHEST SCORING DOG IN THE PREFERRED CLASSES..... Blue & Gold Rosette
HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN OPEN B & UTILITY..... Blue & Green Rosette
HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG
IN PREFERRED OPEN & PREFERRED UTILITY.....Blue & Green Rosette

A dark green ribbon will be awarded to all dogs receiving a qualifying score.

First Place.....Blue Ribbon
Second Place.....Red Ribbon
Third Place.....Yellow Ribbon
Fourth Place.....White Ribbon

OBEDIENCE TRIAL PRIZES

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club offers the following prizes:

SATURDAY (Trials #1 & #2)

HIGHEST SCORING DOG IN REGULAR CLASSES: \$15
HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN OPEN B & UTILITY: \$10
HIGHEST SCORING DOG IN PREFERRED CLASSES: Rosette
HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN PREFERRED OPEN B & UTILITY: Rosette

SUNDAY

HIGHEST SCORING DOG IN REGULAR CLASSES: \$15
HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN OPEN B & UTILITY: \$10
HIGHEST SCORING DOG IN PREFERRED CLASSES: Rosette
HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN PREFERRED OPEN B & UTILITY: Rosette

GLOC offers a special rosette for each dog completing an OTCH, UDX, OGM, or RACH title. New title rosettes will be given to dogs completing Obedience and Rally titles at these trials.

RIBBON AND ROSETTE PRIZES

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club offers the following ribbons and rosettes:

RALLY TRIALS

HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN ADVANCED B & EXCELLENT.....Blue & Green Rosette
HIGHEST TRIPLE SCORE IN ADVANCED B, EXCELLENT B AND MASTERS..... Blue & Red Rosette

A dark green ribbon will be awarded to all dogs receiving a qualifying score.

First Place..... Blue Ribbon
Second Place..... Red Ribbon
Third Place..... Yellow Ribbon
Fourth Place..... White Ribbon

RALLY TRIAL PRIZES

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club offers the following prizes:

SATURDAY (Trials #1 & #2)

HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN EXCELLENT & ADVANCED: \$10
HIGHEST TRIPLE SCORE IN ADVANCED B, EXCELLENT B, & MASTER: \$15

SUNDAY

HIGHEST COMBINED SCORING DOG IN EXCELLENT & ADVANCED: \$10
HIGHEST TRIPLE SCORE IN ADVANCED B, EXCELLENT B, & MASTER: \$15

"Dog" refers to either sex for obedience and rally prizes.
Qualifying score is required for all prizes in obedience and rally.
GLOC reserves the right to substitute prizes with ones of equal or greater value.

There will be a lunch break each day at the judges' discretion.
No concessions are available for purchase at this event. For exhibitors there are several fast food restaurants nearby.

CATALOGS

Catalogs may be ordered with your entries for \$4.00 per copy. They may be picked up the day of the trial. A limited number of catalogs may be available for purchase at the trial for \$6.00 per copy.

ROUTE TO THE SHOW SITE:

Directions. Take the 56th Street exit (exit 405) from I-80. Turn south onto 56th Street. Turn east (left) onto Morton Street. (Look for the I-GO United Van bldg.) Go one block to 57th Street. Turn north (left) onto 57th Street. Go one-half block to Johanna Road and turn east (right). The GLOC building is the second building from the last on the north (left) side of the street.

Parking is not available for RV's.

Motels:

The following motels have indicated that dogs would be allowed. Please inform them of your dogs when you make your reservation. They reserve the right to change their pet policy and rates at any time. It is your responsibility to verify this information. Some establishments may charge extra for pets in the room. Please pick up after your dog(s) and do not leave them unattended in the room so that we will not be refused cooperation by these establishments in the future.

LaQuinta

4433 North 27th St, Lincoln, NE (402) 476-2222

Motel 6, Lincoln Airport

6501 North 28th St, Lincoln, NE (402) 438-4700

Microtel

2505 Fairfield St, Lincoln, NE (402) 476-2591

Red Roof Inn

3939 North 26th St, Lincoln, NE (402) 477-1100

All owners/exhibitors should be aware that GLOC considers the entire motel and grounds to be within the trial limits. You will be responsible for all damage to your room and may be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with the rules of the AKC. Any abuse of the motel/adjoining grounds will be brought to the attention of the Trial Committee. Any exhibitor's entries may be refused for previous misuse of the motel facilities. This is an AKC supported measure.

Attention Exhibitors

The show site will be available to exhibitors one hour before the start of judging each day. The building will be closed and dogs must be removed from the show site each day within 30 minutes of the completion of judging.

Telephone, e-mail, and unsigned entries cannot be accepted. Entries not on an Official AKC Entry Form and photocopies of entry forms without Agreement and Rules on the side of the Official AKC Entry Form are NOT ACCEPTABLE.

Make all checks and money orders payable to Greater Lincoln Obedience Club (GLOC). Canadian exhibitors must make fees payable in US funds.

Please mail checks or money orders with entries. Mail all entries to Norine Nieman, 13500 Spring Street, Omaha, NE 68144. Entries received without fees will not be accepted. Confirmation of entries will be made as soon as practical. Please check your confirmation for accuracy, especially your dog's registration number, and let the secretary know immediately if you find any errors.

Unless an exhibitor specifically requests postal communication, submission of an e-mail address on the entry form will serve as authorization to send communication, including entry confirmation, via e-mail. It is the exhibitor's responsibility to ensure that their e-mail software will accept messages from papnose@cox.net.

Entry fees shall not be refunded in the event that a dog is absent, disqualified, excused by veterinarian or judge, or barred from competition by action of the Show Committee or AKC. The well-being of dogs, exhibitors, and spectators is of paramount importance, and in the event it is necessary to cancel or stop the show before completion, no refund of entry fees will be made.

GLOC does not agree to arbitrate claims as set forth on the Official AKC Entry Form for these events.

Owners are responsible for errors on completed entry forms, whoever may make such errors, and no entry fee will be refunded in event of such errors or cancellation of entries after the published closing date. Changes, additions, or corrections to entry forms must be received in writing or e-mail prior to close of entries. Those received by telephone are not acceptable.

Post-dated and returned checks do not constitute a valid entry. A collection fee will be added to the amount of each returned check.

No refund for duplicate entries. Care will be taken to find duplicates, however, if an entry has been processed, no refund will be made.

No entry shall be made and no entry shall be accepted which specifies any conditions as to its acceptance.

Bitches in Season are not permitted at the trial. Full refund for bitches that come into season after closing as long as the trial secretary is notified prior to the start time of the trial and a written verification by a veterinarian is provided.

It is expressly understood that exhibitors alone are responsible for the behavior of their dogs and/or children. Any exhibitor whose dog and/or children create unnecessary disturbances or repeatedly engage in unsafe or disruptive behavior may, at the discretion of the Trial Committee, be asked to leave the trial site. There will be no refunds of entry fees if a person is asked to leave the trial site.

Dogs may arrive any time prior to their scheduled judging. Dogs not required for further judging may be excused. Judges will not wait for any dog holding up a class. Owners or agents are responsible for the presence of their dogs in the judging ring when their classes are called to be judged.

Class prizes will be distributed in the ring to the person showing the dog. Claims must be made in the ring before the judging for that show is over, and the Secretary advised at once. All prizes must be claimed at the show. If not, they become the property of GLOC. No prizes will be mailed.

GLOC, the show secretary, members of the show committee, their agents, employees, etc. assume no responsibility for any loss, damage or injury sustained by spectators, exhibitors, handlers, their employees or children, etc. or to any of their dogs or property. Entrants and spectators to this show do so entirely at their own risk.

No entry fees will be refunded if the trials cannot open or be completed by reason of riots, civil disturbance, fire, an act of God, public emergency, an act of a public enemy, or any other cause beyond the control of the organizing committee. GLOC reserves the right to cancel these trials in the event of extreme weather conditions and no entry fee refunds will be made in such case.

OFFICIAL AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB ENTRY FORM

BOTH SIDES OF ENTRY FORM MUST BE SUBMITTED

Greater Lincoln Obedience Club
5740 Johanna Road, Lincoln, NE
November 19-20, 2022

The entry fees include AKC Recording Fees and Event Service Fees.

AKC Rules, Regulations, Policies and guidelines are available on the American Kennel Club Website, www.akc.org

**See premium list for entry fees. Entries close Wednesday, November 2, 2022, at 6:00 p.m. CDT
Mail entries with fees payable to GLOC, c/o Norine Nieman, 13500 Spring Street, Omaha, NE 68144.**

Class ^(2,3) (List class name, indicate jump height (if relevant), & check trials entered.)	Jump Height	SATURDAY T1 11/19/22	SATURDAY T2 11/19/22	SUNDAY 11/20/22

I enclose \$ _____ for entry fees for this dog and \$ _____ for catalogs (\$4.00/catalog).
Important: Read the instructions on the side carefully before filling out this entry form. Numbers in the boxes indicate sections of the instructions relevant to the information needed in that box. **PLEASE PRINT** Be sure to read the agreement and sign. No form will be processed without your signature.

BREED ⁽⁵⁾		VARIETY ⁽¹⁾		SEX
FULL NAME OF DOG				
____ AKC No. ____ PAL/ILP No. ____ Foreign Reg. No.		Circle Place of Birth:	DATE OF BIRTH	
Enter Number Here:		USA	Canada	Foreign
BREEDER				
SIRE				
DAM				
ACTUAL OWNER(S) ⁽⁴⁾				
OWNER'S ADDRESS				
CITY	STATE/PROV	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY (IF NOT USA)	
TELEPHONE #	ARE YOU A NEW EXHIBITOR? ____ Yes ____ No			
E-MAIL ADDRESS (An acknowledgement or receipt of entry will be sent to this e-mail address.)				
I certify that I am the actual owner of the dog, or that I am the duly authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered above. I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of the American Kennel Club in effect at the time of this event, and by any additional rules and regulations in the premium list for this event, and further agree to be bound by the "Agreement" printed on the side of this entry form. I (we) certify and represent that the dog entered is not a hazard to persons or other dogs. This entry is submitted for acceptance on the foregoing representation and agreement.				
Signature of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry.				
NAME OF JUNIOR HANDLER (if any)			JR. HANDLER NUMBER	
NAME OF AGENT/HANDLER AT THE TRIAL (if any)				

****Be sure to read the Agreement and sign the form on the side. No form will be processed without your signature.****

AGREEMENT

I (we) agree that the club holding this event has the right to refuse this entry for cause which the club shall deem sufficient. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and of the holding of this event and of the opportunity to have the dog judged and to win prizes, ribbons, or trophies, I (we) agree to hold the AKC, the event-giving club, their members, directors, governors, officers, agents, superintendents or event secretary and the owner and/or lessor of the premises and any provider of services that are necessary to hold this event and any employees or volunteers of the aforementioned parties, and any AKC approved judge, judging at this event harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or about the event premises or grounds or near any entrance thereto, and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim, and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim for loss, injury or damage to this dog. Additionally, I (we) hereby assume the sole responsibility for and agree to indemnify, defend and save the aforementioned parties harmless from any and all loss and expense (including legal fees) by reason of the liability imposed by law upon any of the aforementioned parties for damage because of bodily injuries, including death at any time resulting there from sustained by any person or persons, including myself (ourselves), or on account of damage to property, arising out of or in consequence of my (our) participation in this event, however such, injuries, death or property damage may be caused, and whether or not the same may have been caused or may be alleged to have been caused by the negligence of the aforementioned parties or any of their employees, agents, or any other persons. **I (WE) AGREE THAT ANY CAUSE OF ACTION, CONTROVERSY OR CLAIM ARISING OUT OF OR RELATED TO THE ENTRY, EXHIBITION OR ATTENDANCE AT THE EVENT BETWEEN THE AKC AND THE EVENT -GIVING CLUB (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED IN ITS PREMIUM LIST) AND MYSELF (OURSELVES) OR AS TO THE CONSTRUCTION, INTERPRETATION AND EFFECT OF THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE SETTLED BY ARBITRATION PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE RULES OF THE AMERICAN ARBITRATION ASSOCIATION. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO ARBITRATION ALL APPLICABLE AKC BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS AND PROCEDURES MUST FIRST BE FOLLOWED AS SET FORTH IN THE AKC CHARTER AND BYLAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS, PUBLISHED POLICIES AND GUIDELINES.**

INSTRUCTIONS

- (Variety) if you are entering a dog of breed in which there are varieties for show purposes, please designate the particular variety you are entering, i.e. Cocker Spaniel (solid color black, ASCOB, parti-color), Beagles (not exceeding 13 in., over 13 in. but not exceeding 15 in.), Dachshunds (longhaired, smooth, wirehaired), Collies (rough, smooth), Bull Terriers (colored, white), Manchester Terriers (standard, toy), Chihuahuas (smooth coat, long coat), English Toy Spaniels (King Charles and Ruby, Blenheim and Prince Charles), Poodles (toy, miniature, standard).
- The following categories of dogs may be entered and shown in Best of Breed competition: Dogs that are Champions of Record and dogs which, according to their owners records, have completed the requirements for a championship, but whose championships are unconfirmed. The showing of unconfirmed Champions in Best of Breed competition is limited to a period of 90 days from the date of the show where the dog completed the requirements for a championship.
- (Event Class) Consult the classification in this premium list. If the event class in which you are entering your dog is divided, then, in addition to designating the class, specify the particular division of the class in which you are entering your dog, i.e. age division, color division, weight division.
- A dog must be entered in the name of the person who actually owned it at the time entries for an event closed. If a registered dog has been acquired by a new owner it must be entered in the name of its new owner in any event for which entries closed after the date of acquirement, regardless of whether the new owner has received the registration certificate indicating that the dog is recorded in his name. State on entry form whether transfer application has been mailed to the AKC. (For complete rules, refer to Chapter 11, Section 3.)
- Mixed Breed dogs entering classes for Agility, Obedience, and Rally trials should mark Breed as AKC Canine Partners Listed Dog "All-American Dog/Mixed Breed." Sire and dam information shall remain blank for mixed breed entrants.

If this entry is for Junior Showmanship, please enter the following information:

JUNIOR SHOWMANSHIP **JR'S BIRTHDATE** _____
AKC JUNIOR HANDLER NUMBER _____

The above number must be included. Should you not have your Junior Handler number, this may be obtained from the AMERICAN KENNEL CLUB. PHONE: 919-233-9767.

By signing the entry form I (we) certify that the Junior Showman does not now, and will not at any time, act as an agent/handler for pay while continuing to compete in Junior Showmanship.

Address: _____

City _____ State _____ Zip _____

If the Junior Handler is not the owner of the dog identified on the face of this form, what is the

relationship of the Junior Handler to the owner? _____